



KOREA INSTITUTE  
HARVARD UNIVERSITY

KIM KOO FOUNDATION



# KIM KOO FORUM ON KOREA CURRENT AFFAIRS

*at the Korea Institute, Harvard University*

## SCHEDULE OF EVENTS

2013 – 2014





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*The Kim Koo Forum on Korea Current Affairs at the Korea Institute, Harvard University, is made possible with the generous support of the Kim Koo Foundation, Seoul, Korea.*

*The Kim Koo Forum on Korea Current Affairs seminar series took place on Thursdays at the Thomas Chan-Soo Kang Room (S050) in CGIS South Building, 1730 Cambridge Street except where noted.*

# FALL 2013

OCTOBER 10, 2013

Thomas P. Pinansky, Senior Foreign Attorney (Partner), Barun Law LLC

## The Economic Reintegration of the Koreas: Time to Get On With It

Faculty host: Paul Y. Chang

Co-sponsored by the East Asian Legal Studies Program, Harvard Law School

### Bio

Mr. Pinansky is the Senior Foreign Attorney at Barun Law LLC. He plays a leading role in the firm's international practice and advises an extensive number of international and Korean clients on business and legal issues arising in the context of international operations, including international transactions and cross-border disputes.

Mr. Pinansky has been involved in over 80 international arbitration matters, either as an arbitrator or as counsel. He currently serves as a panelist for the Korean Commercial Arbitration Board, the Hong Kong International Arbitration Centre, the World Intellectual Property Organization (Geneva, Switzerland), and the Kuala Lumpur Regional Centre for Arbitration.

Mr. Pinansky also serves as a Vice Chairman of the American Chamber of Commerce in Korea, on the Board of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce in Korea and as Special Advisor to the Kiwi Chamber of Commerce in Korea. He served as Chairman of the Asia-Pacific Council of American Chambers of Commerce, an organization comprised of over 25 American Chambers of Commerce throughout the Asia-Pacific Region.

Mr. Pinansky is also "Of Counsel" to the Maine-based law firm, Preti Flaherty Beliveau & Pachios LLP. Prior to moving to Korea, Mr. Pinansky practiced at Vinson & Elkins in Austin, Texas and Hogan & Hartson (now Hogan Lovells) in Washington, DC.



Thomas P. Pinansky  
SENIOR FOREIGN ATTORNEY (PARTNER),  
BARUN LAW LLC

## THE ECONOMIC REINTEGRATION OF THE KOREAS: TIME TO GET ON WITH IT

CHAIRMAN BY PAUL Y. CHANG,  
ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF SOCIOLOGY, HARVARD UNIVERSITY

Thursday, October 10, 2013 4:30 pm  
OGB SOUTH BUILDING  
THOMAS CHAN-DOO KANG ROOM (2090)  
1730 CAMBRIDGE ST., CAMBRIDGE, MA 02138

Co-sponsored by the East Asian Legal Studies Program, Harvard Law School

The event is hosted by the East Asian Legal Studies Program, Harvard Law School.  
The event is sponsored by the East Asian Legal Studies Program, Harvard Law School.



**OCTOBER 17, 2013**

**Charles K. Armstrong, Korea Foundation Professor of Korean Studies in the Social Sciences, Columbia University**

**"Everlasting Fraternal Friendship": North Korea and the End of Communism**

**Faculty host: Carter J. Eckert**



KOREA INSTITUTE, HARVARD UNIVERSITY

WITH KIM YOUNG-IL, DIRECTOR OF KOREAN CULTURAL AFFAIRS

**"EVERLASTING FRATERNAL FRIENDSHIP":**  
North Korea and the End of Communism

**Charles K. Armstrong**  
KOREA FOUNDATION PROFESSOR OF  
KOREAN STUDIES IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES,  
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

CHAIRMAN BY CARTER J. ECKERT,  
YOUNG SE YOUNG, PROFESSOR OF KOREAN  
HISTORY, HARVARD UNIVERSITY

Thursday, October 17, 2013 4:30 pm  
CEIS SOUTH BUILDING, THOMAS CHAN-SOO KANG ROOM (R050)  
1730 CAMBRIDGE ST., CAMBRIDGE, MA 02138

### Bio

Charles K. Armstrong is the Korea Foundation Professor of Korean Studies in the Social Sciences in the Department of History at Columbia University, where he teaches courses on Korean, East Asian and international history. He has authored, edited or co-edited six books, including most recently *Tyranny of the Weak: North Korea and the World, 1950 -1992* (Cornell University Press, 2013), *The Koreas* (Routledge: second edition, 2013), *Korean Society: Civil Society, Democracy and the State* (Routledge, second edition 2006), and *Korea at the Center: Dynamics of Regionalism in Northeast Asia* (M.E. Sharpe, 2006). He is currently completing *A History of Modern East Asia, 1800 – present* for the Wiley-Blackwell Concise History of the Modern World series, to be published in 2014. Professor Armstrong holds a B.A. in Chinese Studies from Yale University, an M.A. in International Relations from the London School of Economics, and a Ph.D. in History from the University of Chicago. He has taught at Princeton, Seoul National University, and the University of Washington in Seattle, and has been a member of the Columbia faculty since 1996.



**NOVEMBER 21, 2013**

**Kyung-Ae Park, Korea Foundation Chair, Institute of Asian Research; Director, Centre for Korean Research, The University of British Columbia**

**Engaging North Korea with Soft Power: Knowledge Sharing with Pyongyang**

**Faculty host: Sun Joo Kim**

**Bio**

Professor Kyung-Ae Park holds the Korea Foundation Chair at the Institute of Asian Research of the University of British Columbia. She serves as the Director of the Center for Korean Research and also as the Director of the Canada-DPRK Knowledge Partnership Program (KPP) at UBC. She is a former president of the Association of Korean Political Studies in North America. She is the author, coauthor, and editor of many scholarly publications on issues ranging from North and South Korean politics and foreign relations to gender and development. Notable publications include *Non-Traditional Security Issues in North Korea*, *North Korea in Transition: Politics, Economics, and Society*, *New Challenges of North Korean Foreign Policy*, *Korean Security Dynamics in Transition*, and *China and North Korea: Politics of Integration and Modernization*. She has also authored articles in a number of journals, including *Comparative Politics*, *Journal of Asian Studies*, *Pacific Affairs*, *Asian Survey*, and *Pacific Review*. Since the mid-1990s, she has made several trips to Pyongyang and hosted North Korean delegation visits to Canada, playing a key role in promoting track-two exchanges and diplomacy between Canada and North Korea. She recently set up the Canada-DPRK Knowledge Partnership Program at the University of British Columbia, which has been hosting North Korean professors as part of a long-term knowledge exchange and thus represents an unprecedented, ground-breaking program in North America.



**Abstract**

As it is becoming increasingly apparent that North Korea is unwilling to give up its nuclear weapons, the international community must focus on alternative forms of engagement that operate independently of the political process. As an alternative form of engagement, this talk will focus on soft power engagement, especially on knowledge sharing as a 'high-culture' form of soft power. Based on on-going knowledge sharing program with North Korea the speaker has set up, the talk seeks to explore high-culture soft power engagement with North Korea. As articulated by Joseph Nye, soft power is the ability to achieve goals through attraction rather than by threat or coercion. Although frequently associated with the state and its foreign policy, non-state actors can also develop and possess soft power independent of the state. In particular, educational institutions have long held significant amounts of soft power in the form of university soft power that transcends national boundaries. Through knowledge sharing, these non-state actors can

leverage soft power to influence a society by educating its social and political elite, alongside its future leaders. Knowledge sharing that focuses on human resource development is one of the most successful areas of cooperation between North Korea and the international community. Knowledge sharing activities provide North Korean participants much-needed access to desired knowledge and ideas, and this access carries potential for further socialization effects – the spreading of ideas, customs and values. By analyzing the utility of knowledge sharing as a tool for engagement, the talk proposes that Pyongyang can be a ‘willing interpreter and receiver’ of soft power.

## SPRING 2014

**FEBRUARY 27, 2014**

**Hyungkee Kim, Professor of Economics, School of Economics and Trade, Kyungpook National University; Visiting Scholar, Korea Institute, Harvard University**

**Transformation and Sustainability of East Asian Development Model: The Cases of Korea, China, and Japan**

*Faculty host: Carter J. Eckert*

*Co-sponsored by the Edwin O. Reischauer Institute of Japanese Studies and Fairbank Center for Chinese Studies*



### **Bio**

Professor Kim's research interests include methodology of political economy, participatory industrial relations, alternative development models, and the East Asian development model. Professor Kim graduated from the Department of Economics at Seoul National University. He received a Ph.D. in economics from Seoul National University. He was invited as an invited professor to University of Paris 13 and as a visiting professor to Fudan University. He also stayed as a visiting scholar at University of California, Berkeley.

Professor Kim has written numerous books and papers on methodology of political economy, labor economic problems in Korea, and economic development models.

His major books include *New Political Economy* (Seoul: Hanul Academy, 2001), *A Third Way of the Korean Economy* (Seoul: Hanul Academy, 2006), *An Alternative Development Model: Beyond Neoliberalism* (Seoul: Hanul Academy, 2007).

He is currently conducting research on “Sustainability of the East Asian Development Model:



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Co-sponsored by the Ash Center for Democratic Governance and Innovation,  
Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs at Harvard Kennedy School,  
East Asian Legal Studies Program at Harvard Law School, and Weatherhead Center for International

KIM KOO FORUM ON KOREA CURRENT AFFAIRS

# SOME MISSING PIECES IN THE MID-1960S KOREAN DEVELOPMENT STORY

DAVID C. COLE LECTURER ON ECONOMICS, HARVARD UNIVERSITY (RETIRED)

PRINCETON N. LYMAN SENIOR ADVISOR, U.S. INSTITUTE OF PEACE

HAROLD HONGJU KOH STERLING PROFESSOR OF INTERNATIONAL LAW,  
YALE LAW SCHOOL

CHAIRMAN BY CARTER J. ECKERTON SE YOUNG PROFESSOR OF KOREAN HISTORY,  
HARVARD UNIVERSITY

Belfer Case Study Room (S020)  
CGIS South Building,  
1730 Cambridge St.  
Cambridge, MA 02138

Thursday, March 6, 2014  
4:30 p.m.

FOR MORE INFORMATION: [HTTP://KOREA.FAS.HARVARD.EDU](http://korea.fas.harvard.edu) OR 617-496-2141

THE KOREA INSTITUTE ACKNOWLEDGES THE GENEROUS SUPPORT OF THE KIM KOO FOUNDATION.

The Cases of Korea, China, and Japan.” He will clarify both the common characteristics and some different features in these three countries. The Japanese economy has been in a long-term stagnation called the “lost two decades.” The Korean economy has problems with low growth and severe polarization. The Chinese economy is confronted with a deep chasm of polarization and the worst pollution even though it still shows high growth rates. Professor Kim’s study aims to analyze the consequences of the transformations of growth models and modes of regulation in three countries. Moreover it will evaluate the conditions of sustainability in each country in terms of economic, social, and environmental sustainability. With these analyses his study aims to define the East Asian Development Model as a specific model differentiated from the other development models such as Anglo-Saxon, Rhine, and Nordic model.

### Abstract

Numerous existing studies on the East Asian development model have analyzed the causes of the miracle and crisis of the model. This study will focus on the transformation processes and the conditions for sustainability of the East Asian development model appeared in Korea, China, and Japan. Based on a framework for analyzing a development model, the prototype and variants of the East Asian development model are specified in this paper. Four major trends of transformation-marketization, privatization, liberalization, and flexibilization- in the state sector, corporate sector, finance sector, labor sector, and foreign sector were analyzed. Moreover, the shift of growth regime was clarified. The transformation of the East Asian development model in Korea, China, and Japan has brought about serious economic, social, and ecological problems in terms of sustainability. An agenda for a sustainable East Asian development model that can overcome those problems is suggested.

**MARCH 6, 2014**

**David C. Cole**, *Lecturer on Economics, Harvard University (retired)*

**Princeton N. Lyman**, *Senior Advisor, U.S. Institute of Peace*

**Harold Hongju Koh**, *Sterling Professor of International Law, Yale Law School*

### **Some Missing Pieces in the Mid-1960s Korean Development Story**

*Faculty host: Carter J. Eckert*

*Co-sponsored by the Ash Center for Democratic Governance and Innovation, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs at Harvard Kennedy School, East Asian Legal Studies Program at Harvard Law School, and Weatherhead Center for International Affairs*

### **Speakers’ Bios**

**David C. Cole’s** first exposure to the Far East involved working on a tractor project in North China in 1946-47 for the United Nations. He next was sent to Korea with the U.S. Army, 1951-52, where he was assigned to the United Nations Civil Assistance Command, Korea, and traveled widely throughout the country analyzing industrial conditions. He returned to Korea, 1964-66, as Senior Economist with the U.S. Aid Mission, and worked closely with Korean economic officials on formulation of economic policy and preparation of the Second Five Year Plan. In the 1970s he assisted Dr. Kim Mahn-Je with the establishment of the Korean Development Institute. He received an A.B. degree in Far Eastern Studies at Cornell University, 1950, and a Ph.D. in Economics from the University of Michigan in 1959. He taught at Vanderbilt University, 1958-62, and was affiliated with the Harvard Institute for International Development (HIID) and the Economics Department at Harvard from 1966 to 1994. He taught courses on Modernization

of Korea and Financial Policy for Developing Countries at Harvard. His publications include three books on Korean development, one on Indonesia's financial system, and one on a rural development project in Sudan. Since his retirement from Harvard in 1994, he has been engaged in various environmental and historical preservation activities in Southeastern Massachusetts.

Ambassador **Princeton N. Lyman** most recently served in the government as United States Special Envoy for Sudan and South Sudan from March 31, 2011 until March 23, 2013. On May 1, 2013, he joined the United States Institute of Peace as a senior advisor. Previous positions in government included USAID Director in Ethiopia (1976-78), Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs (1981-1986), U.S. Ambassador to Nigeria (1986-1989), Director of Refugee Programs (1989-1992), U.S. Ambassador to South Africa (1992-1995), and Assistant Secretary of State for International Organization Affairs (1996-1998). From 2008-2010, he was a member of the African Advisory Committee to the United States Trade Representative.

Outside of government, Ambassador Lyman was executive director of the Global Interdependence Initiative at the Aspen Institute 2000-2003 and Ralph Bunche Chair for Africa policy Studies at the Council on Foreign Relations 2003-2006. He was an adjunct professor at Georgetown University and Professorial Lecturer at the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies from 2000-2010. Ambassador Lyman is a member of several boards, including, the National Endowment for Democracy, Niger Delta Partnership Initiative, the Buffleshoek Trust (South Africa), and the African Science Academy Development Program of the National Academy of Sciences.

Ambassador Lyman has a Ph.D. in political science from Harvard University. He has published books and articles on foreign policy, African affairs, economic development, terrorism, HIV/AIDS, UN reform, and peacekeeping. He co-authored *Korean Development: The Interplay of Politics and Economics* (Harvard University Press) in 1971. His book, *Partner to History: The U.S. Role in South Africa's Transition to Democracy* (U.S. Institute of Peace Press), was published in 2002. He was co-director of the Council on Foreign Relations Task Force Report, *More Than Humanitarianism: A Strategic U.S. Approach Toward Africa*, issued in 2006, and co-editor of *Beyond Humanitarianism: What You Need to Know About Africa and Why It Matters* (Council on Foreign Relations) published in 2007. He is co-author of "Crisis and Opportunity in South Sudan," Peace Brief of the U.S. Institute of Peace, 2014.

**Harold Hongju Koh** is the Sterling Professor of International Law at Yale Law School. He returned to Yale Law School in January 2013 after serving for nearly four years as the 22nd Legal



Adviser of the U.S. Department of State.

Professor Koh is one of the country's leading experts in public and private international law, national security law, and human rights. He first began teaching at Yale Law School in 1985 and served as its fifteenth Dean from 2004 until 2009. From 2009 to 2013, he took leave as the Martin R. Flug '55 Professor of International Law to join the State Department as Legal Adviser, service for which he received the Secretary of State's Distinguished Service Award. From 1993 to 2009, he was the Gerard C. & Bernice Latrobe Smith Professor of International Law at Yale Law School, and from 1998 to 2001, he served as U.S. Assistant Secretary of State for Democracy, Human Rights and Labor.

Professor Koh has received thirteen honorary degrees and more than thirty awards for his human rights work, including awards from Columbia Law School and the American Bar Association for his lifetime achievements in international law. He has authored or co-authored eight books, published more than 180 articles, testified regularly before Congress, and litigated numerous cases involving international law issues in both U.S. and international tribunals. He is a Fellow of the American Philosophical Society and the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, an Honorary Fellow of Magdalen College, Oxford, and a member of the Council of the American Law Institute.

He holds a B.A. degree from Harvard College and B.A. and M.A. degrees from Oxford University, where he was a Marshall Scholar. He earned his J.D. from Harvard Law School, where he was Developments Editor of the Harvard Law Review. Before coming to Yale, he served as a law clerk for Justice Harry A. Blackmun of the United States Supreme Court and Judge Malcolm Richard Wilkey of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit, worked as an attorney in private practice in Washington, and served as an Attorney-Adviser for the Office of Legal Counsel, U.S. Department of Justice.

### Brief Description of the Seminar



David C. Cole and Princeton N. Lyman were senior members of the United States Operations Mission (USOM) in Korea in the mid-1960s. They played important roles in reshaping the relationships between the Korean and U.S. governments and shifting the focus of both Korean and U.S. policies from stabilization to accelerating economic development. Their book, *Korean Development: the Interplay of Politics and Economics*, written under the auspices of the Harvard Center for International Affairs and published by Harvard University Press in 1971, described and analyzed the rapidly changing political and economic conditions

and policies in Korea during the mid-1960s.

Most subsequent writings about this important period fail to appreciate the fundamental political and economic changes that took place at this time that provided the foundation for South Korea's subsequent development into one of the strongest economies in the world. Nor do they recognize the significant change that took place in the working relationships between

Korean and U.S. Officials and the convergence that developed around key policy objectives. The speakers will discuss these factors and their roles and experiences in relation to these events. Harold Hongju Koh, as a Korean-American undergraduate at Harvard and Marshall Scholar at Oxford, and at the request of David Cole, undertook substantial research for the joint Harvard and Korea Development Institute 10-volume series of Studies in Modernization of the Republic of Korea, 1945-75, focusing particularly on the aid and international trade aspects. While serving as Legal Adviser of the U.S. Department of State (2009-13), he met and worked with Princeton Lyman. From the perspectives of international lawyer, government official, and human rights advocate, Professor Koh will offer comments on the Cole/Lyman book as well as his work on the modernization studies.

## CO-SPONSORED EVENTS

**OCTOBER 24, 2013**

Han-Chul Park, *President, Constitutional Court of Korea*

**The State's Duty to Protect Women from Human Rights Violations: A Case of the Constitutional Court of Korea**

*East Asian Legal Studies Program Lecture*

*Co-sponsored by the Kim Koo Forum on Korea Current Affairs*

Morgan Courtroom, Austin Hall 308, Harvard Law School, 5:00 p.m.

**FEBRUARY 18, 2014**

Sung-Yoon Lee, *Kim Koo-Korea Foundation Professor in Korean Studies and Assistant Professor, The Fletcher School, Tufts University*

Karl Friedhoff, *Program Officer, Public Opinion Studies Center, The Asan Institute for Policy Studies*  
**Korea's Search for Security**

Moderator: Susan Pharr, *Director, Program on U.S.-Japan Relations*, and Edwin O. Reischauer  
*Professor of Japanese Politics*

*Weatherhead Center Program on U.S.-Japan Relations Presentation*

*Co-sponsored by the Kim Koo Forum on Korea Current Affairs*

Bowie-Vernon Room (K262), CGIS Knafel Building, 1737 Cambridge Street, 12:30 p.m.

## KI EVENT VIDEOS AND VIMEO CHANNEL

Most of the Korea Institute events are now video recorded, and posted on the KI Vimeo Channel at <http://vimeo.com/channels/koreainstitute>.



The videos are partly funded by the Kim Koo Foundation.



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